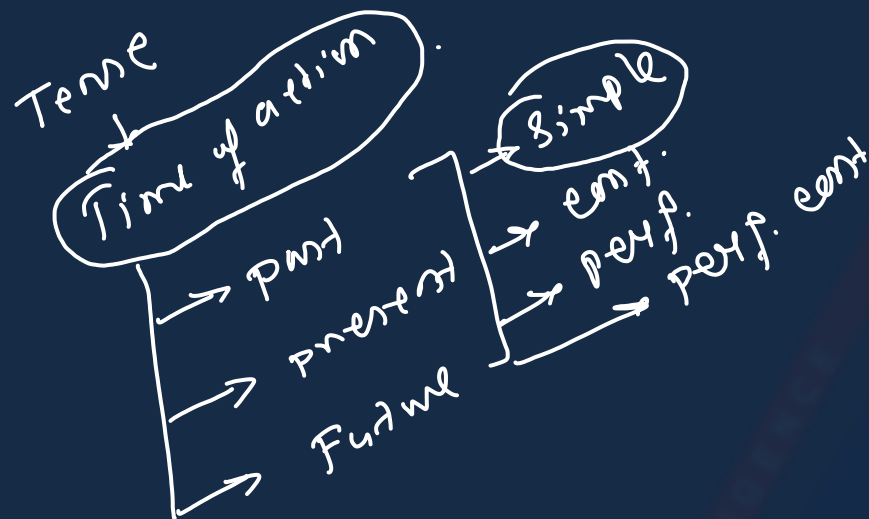


TOPIC : English Class 2 (Tense)



simple

present → $[v_1 | v_5]$ (Act.)
↳ $[am/is/are + v_3]$ (passive)

simple present → ① Habitual Action.

(+ve tone) → simple present
(-ve tone) → present cont.
↳ $[am/is/are + v_4]$
↳ $[am/is/are + be + ing + v_3]$

$v_1 \rightarrow$ bare
 $v_2 \rightarrow$ past
 $v_3 \rightarrow$ past participle
✓ $v_4 \rightarrow$ ing
 $v_5 \rightarrow$ s/es

I/we/you → v_1

He/she/it/sing. → v_5
NOUN

They/plu. noun → v_1

TYPES...

- 1. PAST**
- 2. PRESENT**
- 3. FUTURE**

1. SIMPLE
2. CONTINUOUS
3. PERFECT
4. PERFECT
CONTINUOUS

 The Dhronas

SIMPLE...

✓ PRESENT: SUB + V1/V5 + OBJ

✓ PAST: (SUB + V2 + OBJ) [AP.]

FUTURE: SUB + SHALL/WILL + V1 + OBJ

I do this everyday.

I did the work yesterday.

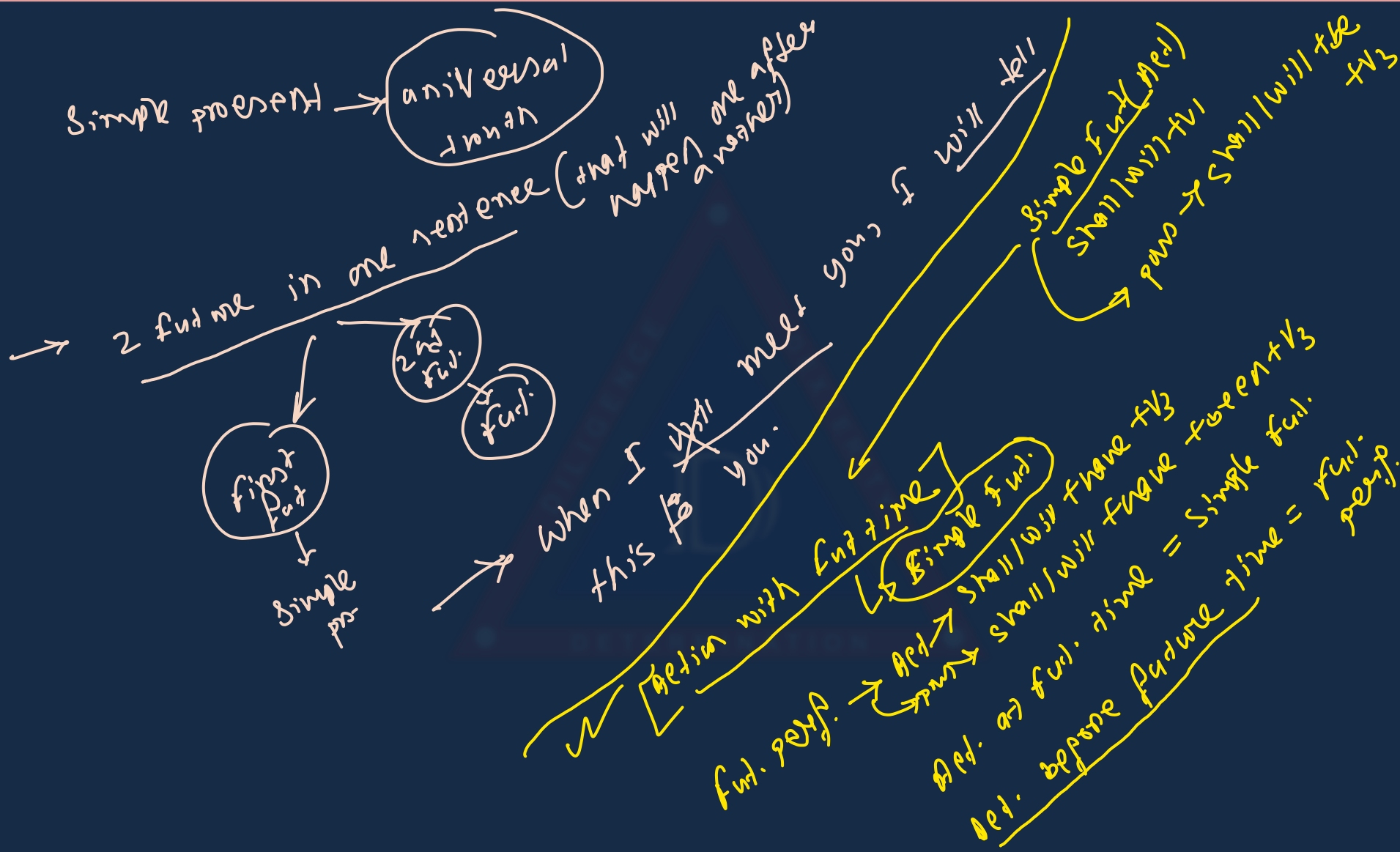
I will do the work tomorrow.

was/were + V3 (passive)

Active voice
past time
↓
Simple past
[+V2] (was/were + V3)

[my brother ~~has~~ returned from training 2 months back]

[last week they ~~had~~ arrived here]



CONTINUOUS

PRESENT: SUB + AM/IS/ARE + V4 + OBJ

PAST: SUB + WAS/WERE + V4 + OBJ

FUTURE: SUB + SHALL/ WILL + BE + V4 + OBJ

I am studying now.

I was studying when she came.

I will be doing the work tomorrow.

[illegible]

PERFECT...

PRESENT: SUB + HAVE/HAS + V3 + OBJ

PAST: SUB + HAD + V3 + OBJ

✓ FUTURE: SUB + SHALL/WILL + HAVE + V3 + OBJ

I have done the work.

I had completed the work before she came here.

He will have completed the work before tomorrow.

(Have/has + been + V3)

(past of present)

(past of past)

Action that has already been done, but we don't have any intention of repeating it.

(had + been + V3)

have lunch
have lunch
have lunch
have lunch

have ten

done

~~present~~

A hand-drawn diagram on a dark blue background. It features a white line graph that starts with a small zigzag, then rises steeply to a peak, and finally curves downwards. A yellow circle is drawn around the peak of the line, with a yellow arrow pointing to it from the right.

✓
di

did
have

very.

Today
have taken
much

my 2 pm.

(Before PMJ)

~~I took my d. 10 p.m.~~

PERFECT CONTINUOUS...

PRESENT: SUB + HAVE +/-HAS + BEEN + V4 + OBJ

PAST: SUB + HAD + BEEN + V4 + OBJ

FUTURE: SUB + SHALL/ WILL + HAVE + BEEN + V4 + OBJ

He has been wasting time all along his life.

He had been wasting time all along his life till his death.

She will have been working here for 3 years since 2017 by the next Monday.



IMPORTANT CASES...

It is high time we should start our preparation.

It is high time we helped her.

It is time for the work to be done.

RULE...

IT IS TIME + SUB + V2 (SIMPLE PAST)

IT IS TIME + TO + V1 (Act.)

(to + V1)

It is time

to start

the work

to be done.



IMPORTANT CASES...

It is high time we should start our preparation.

It is high time we helped her.

It is time for the work to be done.

RULE...

- IT IS TIME + SUB + V2 (SIMPLE PAST)
- IT IS TIME + TO + V1



IMPORTANT CASES...

Last night my mother dreamt that I was the Prime Minister of India.

I wish all the hurdles of my life would get away from my path.

RULES:

IMAGINATION/ WISH:

- 1. SUB + WERE// were-would (be verb)
- 2. SUB + V2 (time adv)

- ① I wish I was a star.
I wish I were a bird.
I wish I could fly.
- ② I wish I was a star.
I wish I were a bird.
I wish I could fly.



IMPORTANT CASES..

I am feeling lonely.

Our country is having a grave financial crisis.

I have been owning this house since 2012.

RULES...

- SOME VERBS ARE NEVER USED IN CONTINUOUS TENSE
- HAVE/POSSESS/OWN/BELONG
- SEE/SMELL/HEAR/TOUCH
- FEEL/ IMAGINE/LOVE/HATE/CARE/LIKE
- CONTINUOUS -> SIMPLE
- PERFECT CONTINUOUS -> PERFECT



IMPORTANT CASES

I have been working on this project for last five months.
The have been living here since the last two years.

RULES...

- POINT OF TIME = SINCE
- PERIOD OF TIME = FOR
- POINT OF TIME(FUTURE)= FROM
- LAST/ PAST + PERIOD = SINCE/ FOR THE



