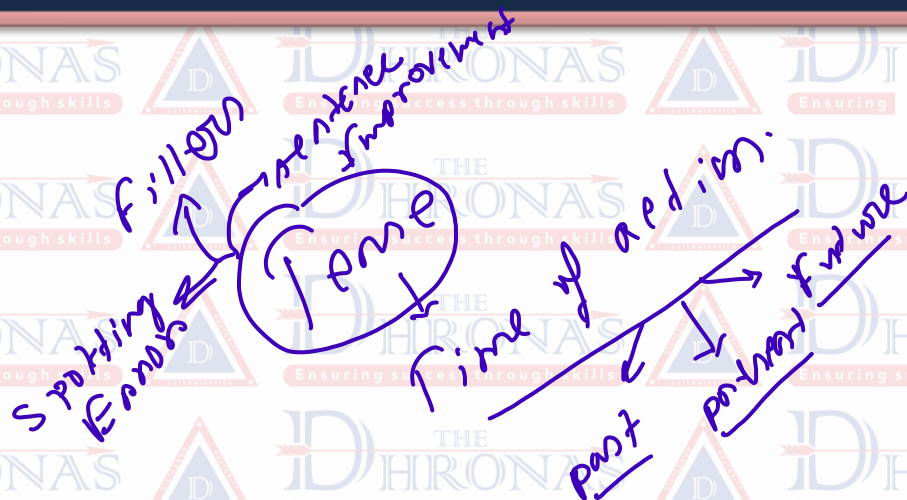


TOPIC : English Class 2 (Tense)





I will complete the world on Monday. = single task.

~~I will have complete the world before Monday.~~

instead of

many tasks

~~with~~
 before
 present
 past + present = present perfect
 I did it, but you don't have any
 past + time - have / has + V3
 have / has + been + V3
 I

I have ~~too~~ many lines
 on my TV



Handwritten note: "Handwritten note" (circled)

Fortune teller

$S_{n+1}/n!$ will have x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n been x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n

$\frac{H}{\text{last monday}}$

$\frac{\text{pass at post}}{\text{had seen her him}}$

$\frac{\text{7 part deep}}{\text{had + v}}$

$\frac{\text{beyond}}$

~~7 part seq~~
had + v3
have been v3

TYPES...

✓ 1. PAST

✓ 2. PRESENT

✓ 3. FUTURE

✓ 1. SIMPLE

✓ 2. CONTINUOUS

✓ 3. PERFECT

✓ 4. PERFECT

CONTINUOUS

V₁ (base) → go

V₂ (past) → went

V₃ (past participle) → gone

V₄ (-ing) → going

V₅ (-s/es) → goes

I / we / you → V₁
 He / she / it / sing. Noun → V₁
 They / pl. Noun → V₁
 I go / we go / you go / He goes
 They go / The boy goes / the boys go

SIMPLE...

✓ PRESENT: SUB + V1/V5 + OBJ

✓ PAST: SUB + V2 + OBJ

FUTURE: SUB + SHALL/WILL + V1 + OBJ

I do this everyday.

I did the work yesterday.

I will do the work tomorrow.

Active

(am/is/are + V3)

(was/were + V3)

shall/will + be + V3 (passive)

Action with future time
I will write a letter tomorrow.

Simple present
↓
(Habitual action)

Whenever my uncle comes,
he always brings sweets for us.

Conditional clause - main clause
Future (S+will+V1)
If I will work hard, I will be successful.

IP End. clause
Supplemental clause

When I will meet you, I will tell you.

Relationship to you.

① Action with past time
Simple past
I saw him yesterday.
~~I have seen him yesterday.~~

② (Wish / Imagination) → Simple past
Subj + were (when you need a be verb)
Sub + V2 (when you don't need any be verb)
I wish I were a bird.
I wish I had a black car.

CONTINUOUS

PRESENT: SUB + AM/IS/ARE + V4 + OBJ

PAST: SUB + WAS/WERE + V4 + OBJ

FUTURE: SUB + SHALL/ WILL + BE + V4 + OBJ

I am studying now.

I was studying when she came.

I will be doing the work tomorrow.



PERFECT...

PRESENT: SUB + HAVE/HAS + V3 + OBJ

PAST: SUB + HAD + V3 + OBJ

FUTURE: SUB + SHALL/WILL + HAVE + V3 + OBJ

I have done the work.

✓ I had completed the work before she came here.

He will have completed the work before tomorrow.

1st P.M.T.
2nd P.M.T.
V2 (Simple P.M.T.)
V3 + V3 (P.M.T. reg.)
P.M.T. = Simple P.M.T.



PERFECT CONTINUOUS...

PRESENT: SUB + HAVE +/HAS + BEEN + V4 + OBJ

PAST: SUB + HAD + BEEN + V4 + OBJ

FUTURE: SUB + SHALL/ WILL + HAVE + BEEN + V4 + OBJ

He has been wasting time all along his life.

He had been wasting time all along his life till his death.

She will have been working here for 3 years since 2017 by the next Monday.



IMPORTANT CASES...

It is high time we should start our preparation.

It is high time we helped her.

It is time for the work to be done.

RULE...

- IT IS TIME + SUB + V2 (SIMPLE PAST)
- IT IS TIME + TO + V1

- ① my father will leave tomorrow → since fri.
for the city
- ② She will have completed the work by 2pm.
begin next Friday.
future

The flight will have taken by 2pm.

at 2pm → future
by 2pm → before Fri.
future pers.

IMPORTANT CASES...

It is high time we should start our preparation.

It is high time we helped her.

It is time for the work to be done.

RULE...

- IT IS TIME + SUB + V2 (SIMPLE PAST)
- IT IS TIME + TO + V1

She if often comes
if she comes coming here
will explain the matter to her

Last week
meeting

she attended
(attended / has attended /
would attend / now going)

last time = single person (1/2)

If he were the owner of this
company, he would have everyone m.n.
(were / would come / will become)

IMPORTANT CASES...

(Last night my mother dreamt] that I ~~was~~^{were} the Prime Minister of India.)

(I wish all the hurdles of my life ~~would~~^{not} get away from my path.)

RULES:

- IMAGINATION/ WISH:
- 1. I + WERE// were-would
- 2. SUB + V2



IMPORTANT CASES..

I am feeling lonely.

Our country is having a grave financial crisis.

I have been owning this house since 2012.

RULES...

- SOME VERBS ARE NEVER USED IN CONTINUOUS TENSE
- HAVE/POSSESS/OWN/BELONG
- SEE/SMELL/HEAR/TOUCH
- FEEL/ IMAGINE/LOVE/HATE/CARE/LIKE
- CONTINUOUS -> SIMPLE
- PERFECT CONTINUOUS -> PERFECT



IMPORTANT CASES

I have been working on this project for last five months.
The have been living here since the last two years.

RULES...

- POINT OF TIME = SINCE
- PERIOD OF TIME = FOR
- POINT OF TIME(FUTURE)= FROM
- LAST/ PAST + PERIOD = SINCE/ FOR THE



