

TOPIC : English Class 3 (Tense)

→ Tense (part 1)
✓ Simple perfect ✓

Condit. perf. past
anterior

→ Tense part 2

↓ (part 2)

Continuous

pres. cont.

(pres) (past)

① present
cont.

↓
Aet. going on at present.

② past cont.

↓
Aet. that was going on in past.

③ future cont.

↓
Aet. that will be going on in fut.

perf. cont.

Rel.

→ spreading
putting
in past.

- ✓ past ————— present.
- past to pres. in a continuous manner
- present perf. cont.
- ✓ past ————— cont.
- past to past in a cont. manner
- past perf. cont.
- ✓ past ————— cont.
- past to fut. in a cont. manner
- fut. perf. cont.

1 She ~~is~~ ^{goes} going there every month. = habitual action → simple present (v1/vs)

2 She ~~had~~ ^{saw} seen me yesterday. = past time = simple past (v2)

3 They ~~will~~ ^{will do} have ~~are~~ this tomorrow. = future time = simple future (shall/will + v)

4 She ~~has~~ ^{has} just completed the work. = part of present (without any mention of past time)
→ present comp. (have/has + v3)

5 She ~~had~~ ^{had} arrived before you came here. = 2nd part

6 She ~~had~~ ^{had} eaten her dinner before 10 pm last night. = part of past = past part (had + v3)

7 They ~~will~~ ^{will have} leave the city before 2 pm tomorrow. = part of fut. = fut. part (shall/will + v2)
→ 1st part
→ 2nd part = simple past (v2)
→ 3rd part = past part (had + v2)

CONTINUOUS

✓ PRESENT: SUB + AM/IS/ARE + V4 + OBJ

✓ PAST: SUB + WAS/WERE + V4 + OBJ

✓ FUTURE: SUB + SHALL/ WILL + BE + V4 + OBJ

✓ I am studying now.

✓ I was studying when she came.

✓ I will be doing the work tomorrow.

→ V+ing passive
(am/is/are + being + V3)
(was/were + being + V3)
(No passive)

→ present
→ past time
→ fut. time

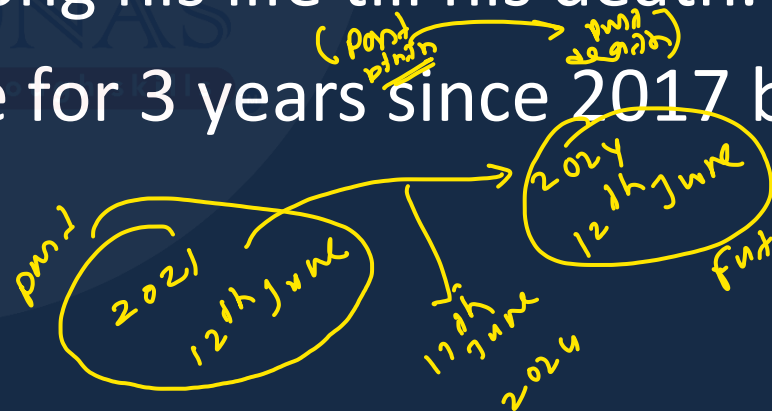
- ① She ~~has~~ been studying since morning. = starting point → pres. cont. (act. happening on in a pres. cont.)
 - ② She ~~had~~ ^{was} been studying in the morning. → Act. happening in a past time → past cont.
 - ③ She ~~will~~ have been staying here since tomorrow. → future (from) → fut. cont.
 - ④ They have been doing this since 5 days. → period = for
 - ⑤ It has been raining (for) the last 2 days. → period + period of time
- ① since
② for the

PERFECT CONTINUOUS...

[Starting point of action = past time]

(No passive)

- ✓ PRESENT: SUB + HAVE + / HAS + BEEN + V4 + OBJ (past → present)
- ✓ PAST: SUB + HAD + BEEN + V4 + OBJ (past → past)
- ✓ FUTURE: SUB + SHALL / WILL + HAVE + BEEN + V4 + OBJ (past → future)
- ✓ He has been wasting time all along his life. [birth — now]
- ✓ He had been wasting time all along his life till his death.
- ✓ She will have been working here for 3 years since 2017 by the next Monday.





84 369 00 456 | 84 365 86 516



www.thedhronas.com



The Dhronas- online Govt. Job Prep



The Dhronas



The Dhronas

IMPORTANT CASES

I have been working on this project for last five months.
The have been living here since the last two years.

RULES...

- ✓ POINT OF TIME = SINCE (past) *2018, January, 23rd May, morning, childhood*
- ✓ PERIOD OF TIME = FOR (past / pr. / fut.) *2 years, 3 hours, 4 days*
- ✓ POINT OF TIME(FUTURE) = FROM *2030, next Monday, next January*
- ✓ LAST / PAST + PERIOD = SINCE / FOR THE *for 3 days, for the last 3 days, since last 3 days*



84 369 00 456 | 84 365 86 516



The Dhronas



The Dhronas

www.thedhronas.com



The Dhronas- online Govt. Job Prep

ERROR DETECTION

✓ 1.A.The PM of our country

→ B. has declared the launch

C.of the new scheme in 2017.

D.No error

present time
(simple pres.)
✓✓

2. A. She ^{goes} is going

→ B. to learn computer science

C. every Sunday

D. with her mother

habitual action
→
simple present
(v. / vs)



3. A. She will have written
B. the letter to her mother
C. at a time
D. in the afternoon.

write

(fut. time)
↓
simple fut.
(shall/will + v₁)

4. A. We started
B. working on the project
C. and we hope it will be
D. finished on time.

past tense

Def. I had been
done but we didn't have
any good idea) = present
have/has + v₃



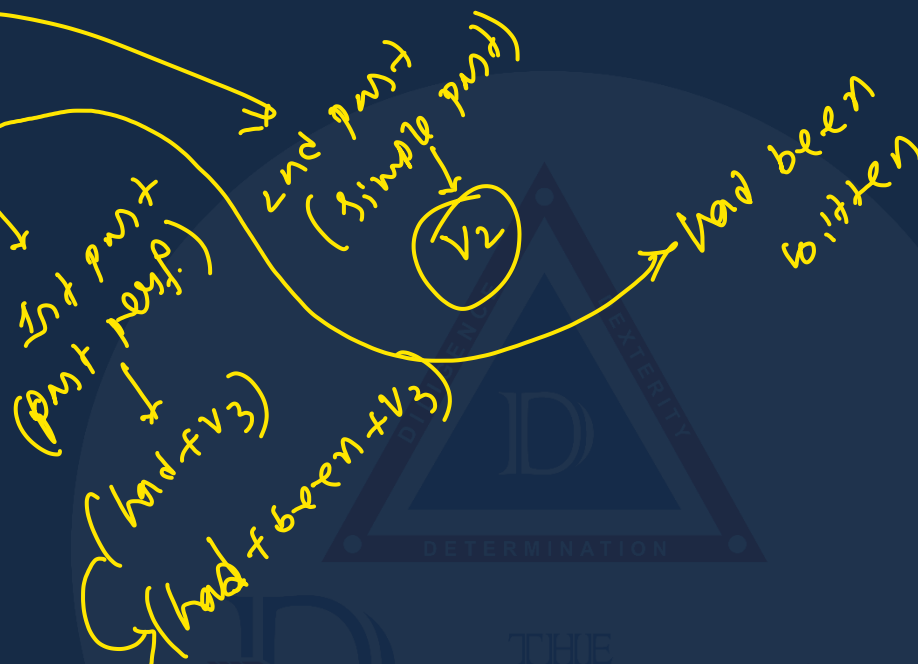
5. A. The doctor

B. found that

C. he was bitten

D. by a snake.

pending



SENTENCE IMPROVEMENT

1. He felt tired as he was working since 7 o'clock in the morning.

- ① Had worked
- ② Is working
- ③ Has been working
- ④ ☒ Had been working
- ⑤ No improvement

if p.m. x
run.

2. They have received the letter three hours ago.

- Had received
- ☒ Received
- Did received
- Will receive
- No improvement

→ p.m. time

3. Everybody knows that honesty is the best policy.

- ✓ Honesty was
- ✓ Honesty has been
- ✓ Honesty did
- ✓ Honesty will be
- ✓ No improvement

4. He told me that somebody has stolen his purse.

- ✓ Had stolen
- Will have stolen
- Stole
- Is stolen
- No improvement

have → 2nd part (past part.)

5. She came here tomorrow.

✓ Will come

Has come

Was coming

Will be come

No improvement



FILLERS

1. Rajan up ~~at~~ at 6:30 everyday.

A. Get ☒ B. Gets C. Got D. Has got

2. We for you tomorrow. (wait)

☒ A. will wait B. Waiting C. Waits D. Had been waiting



3.I the task.

A.Finished B. Had finished C. Have finished D. Will be finishing

4.The boys their lessons now.

A.Are revising B. Revised C. Will be revised D. Have revised

Ensuring success through skills

5. It since morning.

A. Is raining B. ☒ Has been raining C. Was raining D. Had been raining

6. I her since my childhood.

A. Know B. ☒ Have known C. Knew D. Known

know / love / pers. conf.
 → ent / pers.
 pers.

7. Although she tried hard, she not fix the mobile.

A. Can B. ☒ Could C. Have D. Has

8. She ☒ said that she not interested in the offer.

A. Is B. ☒ Was C. Did D. Were

9. What You do then?

Have B. ✓ Did C. Does D. Do

10. We the work by Monday.

Will be finishing B. ✓ Will have finished C. Finished D. Have finished





84 369 00 456 | 84 365 86 516



www.thedhronas.com



The Dhronas- online Govt. Job Prep



The Dhronas



The Dhronas



THE DHRONAS
Ensuring success through skills™



84 369 00 456 |

84 365 86 516



www.thedhronas.com



The Dhronas- online Govt. Job Prep



The Dhronas



The Dhronas