



Date : 22nd Dec 2023

English Language – One Word Substitution

English

Q:1 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

The scientific study and comparison of human races

1. Ethnology
2. Anthology
3. Petrology
4. Chronology

Q:2 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

One whose attitude is; eat, drink and be merry

1. Slough
2. Jolly
3. Epicurean
4. Cynic

Q:3 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

Reproducing or memorizing word for word

1. Recipe
2. Verbatim
3. Verbose
4. Mesmerise

Q:4 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

The person who sneers at the aims and believes of his fellowmen

1. Cynic
2. Peel
3. Poetry
4. Scenery

Q:5 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

Afternoon theatrical or musical performance

1. Matinee
2. Diatribe
3. Effeminate
4. Horizon

Q:6 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

Careful in the spending of money or time

1. Effeminate
2. Economical
3. Economist
4. Incurable

Q:7 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

Relating to the ear or the sense of hearing

1. Effervescent
2. Effeminate
3. Hearse
4. Aural

Q:8 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

Someone who keeps bees

1. Florist
2. Linguist
3. Apiarist
4. Aviarist

Q:9 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A light shoe made of strong cloth with a sole made of rope

1. Retort
2. Patois
3. Espadrille
4. Savage

Q:10 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A collection of poems

1. Fleet
2. Verbatim
3. Catalogue
4. Anthology

Answer Key

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1. (1) | 2. (3) | 3. (2) | 4. (1) | 5. (1) |
| 6. (2) | 7. (4) | 8. (3) | 9. (3) | 10. (4) |

Answers and Solutions

Q:1 The correct answer is option 1 i.e. **Ethnology**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.
- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Ethnology**- the scientific study and comparison of human races.
- **Anthology**- a book that contains pieces of writing or poems, often on the same subject, by different authors.
- **Petrology**- the branch of science concerned with the origin, structure, and composition of rocks.
- **Chronology**- the order in which a series of events happened; a list of these events in order.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:2 The correct answer is option 3 i.e. **Epicurean**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.
- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Epicurean**- a person devoted to sensual enjoyment, especially that derived from fine food and drink.
- **Slough**- a swamp.
- **Cynic**- a person who believes that people only do things for themselves, rather than to help others.

- **Jolly**- happy.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:3 The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Verbatim**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.
- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Verbatim**- being in or following the exact words.
- **Verbose**- using or containing more words than are needed.
- **Recipe**- the way to get or produce something.
- **Mesmerise**- to hold somebody's attention completely.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:4 The correct answer is option 1 i.e. **Cynic**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.
- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Cynic**- a person who believes that people only do things for themselves, rather than to help others.
- **Peel**- to take the skin off a fruit or vegetable.
- **Poetry**- a collection of poems; poems in general.
- **Scenery**- the natural beauty that you see around you in the country.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

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English

Q:5 The correct answer is **option 1 i.e. Matinee**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.
- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Matinee**- an afternoon performance of a play, film, etc.
- **Diatribes**- a forceful and bitter verbal attack against someone or something.
- **Effeminate**- (used about a man or his behaviour) like a woman.
- **Horizon**- the line where the earth and sky appear to meet.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:6 The correct answer is **option 2 i.e. Economical**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.
- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Economical**- that costs or uses less time, money, fuel, etc. than usual.
- **Effeminate**- (used about a man or his behaviour) like a woman.
- **Economist**- a person who studies or is an expert in economics.
- **Incurable**- that cannot be cured or made better.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:7 The correct answer is **Option 4 i.e. Aural**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Effeminate**- (with reference to a man) having characteristics and ways of behaving traditionally associated with women and regarded as inappropriate for a man.
- **Effervescent**- (used about people and their behaviour) excited, enthusiastic and full of energy.
- **Hearse**- a large car used for carrying a dead person to his/her funeral.
- **Aural**- relating to the ear or the sense of hearing.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:8 The correct answer is **Option 3 i.e. Apiarist**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.
- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Apiarist**- a person who keeps bees, especially to produce honey; a person who keeps an apiary.
- **Linguist**- a person who knows several foreign languages well.
- **Florist**- a person who has or works in a shop where flowers are sold.
- **Aviary**- one who keeps an aviary.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:9 The correct answer is **option 3 i.e. Espadrille**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.
- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.



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English

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Espadrille**- a light canvas shoe with a plaited fibre sole.
- **Retort**- to reply quickly to what somebody says, in an angry or amusing way.
- **Patois**- the dialect of a particular region, especially one with low status in relation to the standard language of the country.
- **Savage**- very cruel or violent.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:10 The correct answer is **option 4 i.e. Anthology**.

- In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.
- **One Word Substitution** simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Anthology**- a book that contains pieces of writing or poems, often on the same subject, by different authors.
- **Fleet**- a group of ships or boats that sail together.
- **Catalogue**- a list of all the things that you can buy, see, etc. somewhere.
- **Verbatim**- exactly as it was spoken or written.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.