



Date : 10th Jan 2024

English Vocabulary - OWS

English

**Q:1 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

Declaration of plans and promise put forward by a candidate for election or by a political party or by a sovereign

1. Verbiage
2. Prelude
3. Manifesto
4. Postscript

**Q:2 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

That which cannot be called back

1. Irresponsible
2. Irrevocable
3. Irredeemable
4. Incalculable

**Q:3 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

A bunch of flowers

1. Parole
2. Patois
3. Bouquet
4. Vesper

**Q:4 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

A remedy of all disease

1. Physiognomy
2. Polygamy
3. Misogyny
4. Panacea

**Q:5 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

The art of making pots, bricks, etc. with clay

1. Ceramics
2. Calligraphy
3. Astronomy
4. Fresco

**Q:6 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

A fixed territory in which authority can be exercised

1. Jurisdiction
2. Judiciary
3. Jurisprudence

4. Juristic

**Q:7 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

Practice of employing spies in war

1. Esplanade
2. Espionage
3. Espadrille
4. Estrangement

**Q:8 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

The person who talks in sleep

1. Somniloquist
2. Reluctant
3. Florist
4. Somnambulist

**Q:9 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

The doctor who specializes in treating person with mental aberrations

1. Florist
2. Psychiatrist
3. Optometrist
4. Psychologist

**Q:10 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.**

Tough tissues in joints

1. Ligaments
2. Endoderm
3. Muscles
4. Fibre



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## Answer Key

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (4)	5. (1)
6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (4)	9. (2)	10. (1)

## Answers and Solutions

**Q:1** The correct answer is option 3 i.e. **Manifesto**.  
Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Verbiage**- excessively lengthy or technical speech or writing.
- **Prelude**- a short piece of music, especially an introduction to a longer piece.
- **Manifesto**- a written statement by a political party that explains what it hopes to do if it becomes the government in the future.
- **Postscript**- an extra message or extra information that is added at the end of a letter, note, etc.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

**Q:2** The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Irrevocable**.  
Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Irresponsible**- not thinking about the effect your actions will have; not sensible.
- **Irrevocable**- (used about a decision, action, etc.) that cannot be changed or reversed.
- **Irredeemable**- in such a bad state that it cannot be improved, repaired or saved.
- **Incalculable**- very great; too great to calculate.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

**Q:3** The correct answer is option 3 i.e. **Bouquet**.  
Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Parole**- permission that is given to a prisoner to leave prison early on the condition that he/she behaves well.
- **Patois**- the dialect of a particular region, especially one with low status in relation to the standard language of the country.

- **Bouquet**- a bunch of flowers that is arranged in an attractive way.
  - **Vesper**- evening prayer; vespers.
- As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

**Q:4** The correct answer is option 4 i.e. **Panacea**.  
Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Physiognomy**- the general appearance, shape and features of a person's face.
- **Polygamy**- the custom of having more than one wife at the same time.
- **Misogyny**- prejudice against women.
- **Panacea**- something that will cure all diseases or solve all problems and difficulties; a universal remedy.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

**Q:5** The correct answer is option 1 i.e. **Ceramics**.  
Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Ceramics**- the art or technology of making objects of clay and similar materials treated by firing.
- **Calligraphy**- the art of writing beautifully with a special pen or brush.
- **Astronomy**- the scientific study of the sun, moon, stars, etc.
- **Fresco**- a painting on a wall, ceiling etc. painted while the plaster is still not completely dry; the method of painting in this way.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

**Q:6** The correct answer is option 1 i.e. **Jurisdiction**.  
Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Jurisdiction**- legal power or authority; the area in which this power can be used.
- **Judiciary**- the judges of a country or a state, when they are considered as a group.
- **Jurisprudence**- the theory or philosophy of law.
- **Juristic**- of or relating to a jurist or jurisprudence juristic thought.

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As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:7 The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Espionage**.  
Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Esplanade**- a long, open, level area, usually next to a river or large body of water, where people may walk.
- **Espionage**- the act of finding out secret information about another country or organization.
- **Espadrille**- a light canvas shoe with a plaited fibre sole.
- **Estrangement**- the fact of no longer being on friendly terms or part of a social group.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:8 The correct answer is option 4 i.e. **Somnambulist**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Somniloquist**- someone who talks while asleep.
- **Reluctant**- not wanting to do something because you are not sure it is the right thing to do.
- **Florist**- a person who has or works in a shop where flowers are sold.
- **Somnambulist**- an abnormal condition of sleep.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:9 The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Psychiatrist**.  
Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Florist**- a person who has or works in a shop where flowers are sold.
- **Psychiatrist**- a doctor who is trained to treat people with mental illness.
- **Optometrist**- a person who practises optometry.
- **Psychologist**- a scientist who studies the

mind and the way that people behave.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:10 The correct answer is option 1 i.e. **Ligaments**.  
Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Ligaments**- a strong band of tissue in a person's or animal's body that holds the bones, etc. together.
- **Endoderm**- the innermost layer of cells or tissue of an embryo in early development.
- **Muscles**- one of the parts inside your body that you can make tight or relax in order to produce movement.
- **Fibre**- parts of plants that you eat which are good for you because they help to move food quickly through your body.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.