



Date : 27th Nov 2023

English Vocabulary - OWS

English

Q:1 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

The line at which the earth or sea and sky seem to meet

1. Vertical
2. Horizon
3. Apogee
4. Synergy

Q:2 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A form of government in which power is held by the nobility

1. Oligarchy
2. Matriarchy
3. Patriarchy
4. Aristocracy

Q:3 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A speech or writing in praise of a person or thing

1. Eulogy
2. Horizon
3. Bevy
4. Ennui

Q:4 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A place where ships are built and repaired

1. Volley
2. Port
3. Dockyard
4. Harbour

Q:5 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

The scientific study of the mind

1. Psychology
2. Neurology
3. Oncology
4. Osteology

Q:6 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

Adapted to feeding on fish

1. Cannibal

2. Omnivorous
3. Insectivorous
4. Piscivorous

Q:7 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A person who eats human flesh

1. Empathy
2. Franchise
3. Hearse
4. Cannibal

Q:8 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

The keeper of a museum

1. Citadel
2. Curator
3. Aviary
4. Diffuse

Q:9 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A gigantic statue

1. Hearse
2. Colossus
3. Franchise
4. Bale

Q:10 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

The place where coins are made

1. Mint
2. Bonus
3. Aviary
4. Apiary

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Answer Key

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (3)	5. (1)
6. (4)	7. (4)	8. (2)	9. (2)	10. (1)

Answers and Solutions

Q:1 The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Horizon**.

In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Horizon- the line where the earth and sky appear to meet.

Vertical- going straight up at an angle of 90 degrees from the ground.

Apogee- the highest point in the development of something; a climax or culmination.

Synergy- Synergy is an interaction or cooperation giving rise to a whole that is greater than the simple sum of its parts.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:2 The correct answer is **Option 4** i.e. **Aristocracy**.

In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Aristocracy- a form of government in which political power is held by a select few privileged people called aristocrats or nobles; the highest class in certain societies, typically comprising people of noble birth holding hereditary titles and offices.

Patriarchy- a system of society or government in which men hold the power and women are largely excluded from it.

Matriarchy- a system of society or government

ruled by a woman or women.

Oligarchy- a small group of people having control of a country or organization.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:3 The correct answer is **Option 1** i.e. **Eulogy**.

In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Eulogy- a speech or piece of writing that praises someone or something highly, especially a tribute to someone who has just died.

Horizon- the line where the earth and sky appear to meet.

Bevy- a large group of people or things of a particular kind.

Ennui- a feeling of listlessness and dissatisfaction arising from a lack of occupation or excitement.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:4 The correct answer is **Option 3** i.e. **Dockyard**.

In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Port- a town or city with a harbour or access to navigable water where ships load or unload.

Dockyard- an area with docks and equipment for repairing and maintaining ships; a dockyard is a place where ships are built, maintained, and repaired.

Harbour- a place on the coast where ships may moor in shelter, especially one protected from rough water by piers, jetties, and other artificial structures.

Volley- (in tennis, football, etc.) a hit or kick of the ball before it touches the ground.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:5 The correct answer is option 1 i.e. **Psychology**.
In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Psychology- the scientific study of the mind and behavior.

Neurology- The branch of medicine concerned with the study and treatment of disorders of the nervous system.

Oncology- the study and treatment of tumors.

Osteology- the scientific study of bones.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:6 The correct answer is **Option 4** i.e. **Piscivorous**.
In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Omnivorous: - (of an animal or person) feeding on a variety of food of both plant and animal origin.

Cannibal: - a person who eats the flesh of other human beings.

Insectivorous: - (of an animal) feeding on insects, worms, and other invertebrates.

Piscivorous: - (of an animal) feeding on fish.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:7 The correct answer is option 4 i.e. **Cannibal**.
In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Cannibal- a person who eats other people.

Hearse- a large car used for carrying a dead person to his/her funeral.

Franchise- official permission to sell a company's goods or services in a particular area.

Empathy- the ability to imagine how another person is feeling and so understand his/her mood.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:8 The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Curator**.
In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Curator- a person whose job is to look after the things that are kept in a museum.

Aviary- a large cage or area in which birds are kept.

Diffuse- to spread something or become spread widely in all directions.

Citadel- (in past times) a castle on high ground in or near a city where people could go when the city was being attacked.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:9 The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Colossus**.
In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Colossus- a statue that is much bigger than life size.

Hearse- a large car used for carrying a dead



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person to his/her funeral.

Franchise- official permission to sell a company's goods or services in a particular area.

Bale- a large quantity of something pressed tightly together and tied up.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.

Q:10 The correct answer is **Option 1** i.e. **Mint**.

In the given question, we need to select **one word** for the given phrase.

One Word Substitution simply means 'using a specific word replacing a wordy phrase or sentence and making it shorter, concise and clearer to understand'.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

Mint- a place where coins, medals, or tokens are made; a place where money is coined, especially under state authority.

Bonus- a payment that is added to what is usual.

Aviary- a large cage or area in which birds are kept.

Apiary- a place where bees are kept.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct choice.