



Date : 9th Dec 2023

English Vocabulary - OWS

English

Q:1 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

One who files an aeroplane

1. Borough
2. Slough
3. Aviator
4. Bough

Q:2 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

One who hates mankind

1. Philanthropist
2. Misanthrope
3. Hater
4. Iconoclast

Q:3 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

One who believes in no government and therefore incites disorder in a state

1. Monarchist
2. Anarchist
3. Autocrat
4. Naxalite

Q:4 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A person who believes that life is meaningless and rejects all religious and moral principles

1. Lexicographer
2. Spinster
3. Photographer
4. Nihilist

Q:5 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A person who hates, fears, or distrusts books

1. Reticent
2. Bibliophagist
3. Bibliographer
4. Bibliophobe

Q:6 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

The attitudes and behaviour of people who admire people in the higher social classes too much and has no respect for people in the lower social class

1. Catechism
2. Debauchery
3. Snobbery
4. Genesis

Q:7 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

The person who gets retired on account of old age usually with pension

1. Pilgrim
2. Hermit
3. Superannuated
4. Saint

Q:8 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A system of Government in which only one political party is allowed to function

1. Oligarchy
2. Dictatorship
3. Totalitarianism
4. Theocracy

Q:9 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

Act of speaking to oneself

1. Epitome
2. Cenotaph
3. Kiosk
4. Soliloquy

Q:10 Select the word which means the same as the group of words given.

A place where aeroplanes are kept

1. Hangar
2. Hanger
3. Dockyard
4. Morgue

Answer Key

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (2)	4. (4)	5. (4)
6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (3)	9. (4)	10. (1)

Answers and Solutions

Q:1 The correct answer is option 3 i.e. **Aviator**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Borough**- a town, or an area inside a large town, that has some form of local government.
- **Slough**- shed or remove (a layer of dead skin).
- **Aviator**- a pilot.
- **Bough**- one of the main branches of a tree.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:2 The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Misanthrope**.



Date : 9th Dec 2023

English Vocabulary - OWS

English

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Philanthropist**- a rich person who helps the poor and those in need, especially by giving money.
- **Misanthrope**- a person who hates or avoids other people.
- **Hater**- a person who greatly dislikes a specified person or thing.
- **Iconoclast**- a person who does not believe in and is opposed to accepted ideas, traditions, etc.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:3 The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Anarchist**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Monarchist**- a supporter of the principle of having monarchs.
- **Anarchist**- someone who wishes to destroy the existing government.
- **Autocrat**- a ruler who has complete power.
- **Naxalite**- (in South Asia) a member of an armed revolutionary group advocating Maoist communism.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:4 The correct answer is **Option 4** i.e. **Nihilist**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Lexicographer**- a person who compiles dictionaries.
- **Spinster**- an unmarried woman, typically an older woman beyond the usual age for marriage.
- **Photographer**- a person who takes photographs, especially as a job.
- **Nihilist**- a person who believes that life is meaningless and rejects all religious and moral principles.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:5 The correct answer is **Option 4** i.e. **Bibliophobe**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Reticent**- one who speaks less.
- **Bibliophagist**- one who loves to read books.
- **Bibliographer**- a person who attempts a comprehensive account—sometimes just a list, sometimes a fuller reckoning—of the books written on a particular subject.
- **Bibliophobe**- one who fears and hates books, book-learning or reading.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:6 The correct answer is option 3 i.e. **Snobbery**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Catechism**- a set of questions and answers that are used for teaching people about the beliefs of the Christian Church.
- **Debauchery**- excessive indulgence in sex, alcohol, or drugs.
- **Snobbery**- behaviour or attitudes typical of people who think they are better than other people in society.
- **Genesis**- the beginning or origin of something.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:7 The correct answer is option 2 i.e. **Hermit**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Pilgrim**- a person who travels a long way to visit a religious place.
- **Hermit**- a person who prefers to live alone, without contact with other people.
- **Superannuated**- too old to work or be used.
- **Saint**- a very good or religious person who is given special respect after death by the Christian church.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:8 The correct answer is option 3 i.e. **Totalitarianism**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Oligarchy**- a small group of people having control of a country or organization.
- **Dictatorship**- a person who gives orders and behaves as if they have complete power.
- **Totalitarianism**- centralized control by an autocratic authority.
- **Theocracy**- a system of government in which priests rule in the name of God or a god.



Date : 9th Dec 2023

English Vocabulary - OWS

English

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:9 The correct answer is option 4 i.e. **Soliloquy**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Epitome**- a perfect example of something.
- **Cenotaph**- a monument to someone buried elsewhere, especially one commemorating people who died in a war.
- **Kiosk**- a very small shop or stall in the street where newspapers, sweets, cigarettes, etc. are sold.
- **Soliloquy**- a speech in a play in which an actor speaks to himself or herself.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.

Q:10 The correct answer is option 1 i.e. **Hangar**.

Let's have a look at the meaning of the given options:-

- **Hangar**- a big building where planes are kept.
- **Hanger**- a metal, plastic or wooden object with a hook that is used for hanging up clothes in a cupboard.
- **Dockyard**- an area with docks and equipment for repairing and maintaining ships.
- **Morgue**- a building where dead bodies are kept until they are buried or burned.

As the chosen option expresses the meaning of the given group of words it will be the correct answer.