



Date : 23rd Nov 2023

Special Question – English Language

English

Direction 1 – 5 : In the following question, six sentences are given, out of which, sentences II and IV are fixed. Read the passage carefully and answer the questions given below.

A) includes last-mile connectivity (P) as a whole and rural transport (Q) This new provision also (R) accessibility, mobility (S)

II) The amendments to the Act voted by Parliament seek to address some of these challenges, notably in forming a National Transportation Policy and a National Road Safety Board, providing for stiffer penalties for violation of rules, and orderly operation of new-generation mobility services that use mobile phone applications.

B) fast-paced motorization, major shifts in technology and deteriorating road safety (P)/remained in hibernation, unable to meet the needs of (Q)/ India's Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 has (R)/ a large economy that is witnessing rising travel demand, (S)/

C) driver educational attainment, driving experience, and form (P)/ This paper investigated the influence of three distinct variables; (Q)/ of commission of traffic safety violations in Kumasi, Ghana (R)/ of driver training on drivers' self-reported attitudes towards the frequency (S)/

IV) Also, the Rajya Sabha introduced last-minute changes, making concurrence of, rather than a consultation with States necessary when issuing fresh schemes for national, multimodal, and inter-state transport.

D) Union Transport Minister Nitin Gadkari has countered the (P)/ charge that the changes are anti-federal in character – the proposed (Q)/reflects the modifications they suggested (R)/ amendments were reviewed by 18 State Transport Ministers and the Bill (S)/

Q:1 Find the sentence which does not contribute to the main idea of the paragraph.

1. A
2. D
3. Both A and C
4. C
5. Both A and B

Q:2 What is the logical sequence for the B?

1. PQRS
2. RQSP
3. QRSP

4. SQPR

5. QSRP

Q:3 What is the logical sequence for the D?

1. SRQP
2. PSQR
3. RPSQ
4. PQSR
5. QSPR

Q:4 What is the logical sequence for the given coherent passage?

1. BDA
2. ADB
3. DAC
4. ACD
5. BAD

Q:5 What is the logical sequence for the A?

1. PQSR
2. QSPR
3. RSQP
4. PQRS
5. RPSQ



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Answer Key

1. (4) 2. (2) 3. (4) 4. (1) 5. (5)

Answers and Solutions

Q:1 The correct answer is **option 4 i.e. C.**

The sentence which does not contribute to the main idea of the paragraph is sentence C. As the paragraph is about the amendments to India's Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 voted by Parliament. But the sentence C talks about traffic safety violations in Kumasi, Ghana.

Thus, the correct answer is 4.

Q:2 The correct answer is **option 1 i.e. RQSP.**

The sentence will start with R, as it talks about the subject of the sentence, therefore, India's Motor Vehicles Act, 1988. Now, 'has' in R must be followed by a past participle and it is given only in Q so, Q will follow R. Moving ahead, only option 2 starts with the RQ sequence, hence this will be the correct logical order.

Hence the logical sentence is – India's Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 has remained in hibernation, unable to meet the needs of a large economy that is witnessing rising travel demand, fast-paced motorization, major shifts in technology and deteriorating road safety.

Q:3 The correct answer is **option 4 i.e. PQSR.**

Here P and Q make a logical pair where the Union Transport Minister Nitin Gadkari contradicts an idea and P will be followed by Q. Moving ahead, S and R make a logical pair where the proposed amendments were reviewed and the new Bill reflects modifications. S and R follow Q respectively.

Hence, the logical sentence is – Union Transport Minister Nitin Gadkari has countered the charge that the changes are anti-federal in character – the proposed amendments were reviewed by 18 State Transport Ministers and the Bill reflects the modifications they suggested.

Q:4 The correct answer is **option 1 i.e. BDA.**

The coherent passage is about the amendments to India's Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 voted by Parliament. Thus B will be the first sentence after

rearrangement as it introduces the topic of the coherent passage. The second sentence is already fixed here which is talking about the new National Transportation Policy and a National Road Safety Board, for new rules. Now, D will follow the second sentence as the Union Transport Minister Nitin Gadkari gives a contradictory statement against the second sentence. Adding to this fourth sentence is already given and will be followed by A, which talks about the thing included in the new provision.

Q:5 The correct answer is **option 5 i.e. RPSQ.**

The sentence will start with R, as it talks about the subject of the sentence and, therefore, provision. Now, "also includes" makes a logical pair thus R will be followed by P. S mentioned the components included in the provision which proceeds the P, so, S follows P. From the alternatives, this sequence is given in option 5 only.

Hence the logical sentence is – This new provision also includes last-mile connectivity, accessibility, mobility as a whole and rural transport.