

Singular and Plural Nouns.

1. The commander-in-chief in Ukraine
are giving orders to soldiers in war.

2. Two summons^{+es} have been issued
against him

3. All his ~~tooth~~^{teeth} are decaying because
of eating sweets a lot.



Class 9.

SINGULAR AND PLURAL NOUNS

How Plural is formed ?

Singular Noun + s/es - Plural Noun

Generally, the Plurals of nouns are formed by adding 's' to the singular form. For example,

● Boy—boys

● Girl—girls

● Bird—birds

● Cow—cows

● Ship—ships

● Desk—desks

sheep - (sheep) → flock.

→ fleet

ज १ : If —s, —ss, —sh, —ch, —x and —z are the last letters of noun, put —es to the end to make them plural.



Singular	Plural
Class	Classes
Mass	Masses
Toss	Tosses
Miss	Misses
Bus	Buses
Brush	Brushes
Dish	Dishes
Bush	Bushes
Watch	

Singular	Plural
Bench	
Match	
Branch	
Tax	Taxes
Box	
Stomach	} stomachs monarchs
Monarch	

- 
- 
- 
- Stomach (Pronounced as Stomak),
 - Monarch (Pronounced as Monark)
 - only —s is needed at their end to make them plural.



2 : If there is —O in the end of a noun, put —es to the end for plural.



Singular	Plural
Hero	Heroes
Zero	
Mango	
Mosquito	
Echo	
Potato	
Buffalo	
Negro	



Some exceptions where only —s is
needed for a plural one in —o
ending nouns.



Singular	Plural
Photo	Photos
Piano	
Dynamo	
Momento	
Solo	
Stereo	

tree ~~es~~
+ s

bee

Fee



3 : If there are double vowels to the end of a noun, put only —s to the end of that noun for plural.

- s, sh, ch, z → +es
 o → +es
 double vowel → +s

ch → +s
 (er)

Singular	Plural
Radio	Radios
Ratio	Ratios
Studio	
Portfolio	
Cuckoo	
Bamboo	

Conson. + y → iy → ies.

4 : If -y is the last letter of a noun and that -y is preceded by a consonant, then change -y into -ies for the plural forms.

Singular	Plural
Spy	Spies
Baby	
History	
Lady	
Fly	
Sky	
Story	
City	
Army	
Pony	

→ stories

Stories.

C + y → ~~y~~ ie
v + y → +s

5 : If there are double vowels to the end of a noun, put only —s to the end of that noun for plural.

Prey → शिकार
(प्रे) (न)

Pray (व)
(प्रे) प्रार्थना
करना

Singular	Plural
Lay	Lays
Bay	Bayes
Ray	rays
Prey	Preys
Key	
Storey	
Tray	
Day	

स्टोरी

^{c+y} → stories
Story → कहानी

Story → मज़ला,

^{v+y} → storeys



6 : If —f or —fe are the last letters
of a noun, then change —f or —fe
into —ves.



Singular	Plural
Knife	Knives
Life	
Wife	
Thief	
Leaf	
Loaf	
Calf	
Wolf	
Shelf	
Self	

lives

→ leaves.



exceptions to this rule, such as :



▼

Singular	Plural
<u>Proof</u>	Proofs
<u>Roof</u>	
<u>Chief</u>	
Reef	.
<u>Gulf</u>	
<u>Belief</u>	

~~Gulfs~~

Gulfs

Surf

Singular	Plural
Grief	
Brief	
Serf	
Dwarf	
Hoof	

cliffs

(silium -
on -

Compound nouns.

(Nouns with different
meaning)

wood woods-

The slide features a dark purple background with various geometric shapes in the corners. Top-left: a pink circle, a dashed orange circle, a solid blue circle with white dots, and a pink pentagon. Top-right: a light blue triangle, a dashed orange circle, a pink circle with white dots, and a pink pentagon. Bottom-left: a light blue hexagon, a pink triangle, a yellow triangle with orange stripes, and a dashed white circle. Bottom-right: a pink circle, a dashed orange triangle, and a solid blue circle with white dots.

Thanks!

Any questions?